

Multidisciplinary approach → stratification of patients with carotid artery disease

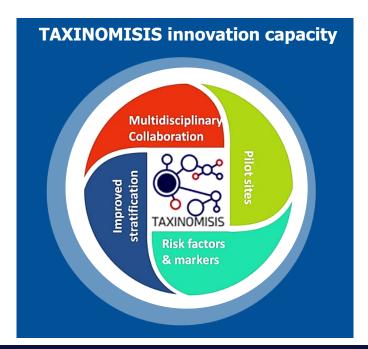
TAXINOMISIS plenary meeting Autumn, 2019, Netherlands **TAXINOMISIS workshop** 68<sup>th</sup> ESCVS Congress, May 25, 2019, Netherlands TAXINOMISIS workshop Angiology Congress, March 14, 2019, Greece

**Newsletter 01 March 2019** 

TAXINOMISIS is a European Commission funded research project which aims to develop a new approach for the stratification of carotid artery disease patients.

TAXINOMISIS takes bold step beyond the state of the art unwinding the pathobiology underlying symptomatic plaques, discriminating distinct disease mechanism-driven states and biomarkers, and developing a multiscale risk stratification model.

TAXINOMISIS will deliver, as a main outcome, a software platform, which can perform the risk stratification.





#### **Purpose**

Provide novel disease mechanism-based stratification for carotid artery disease patients to address the need for stratified and personalised therapeutic interventions in the current era.



### **Objectives**

- → Investigate the causal relationship of the major pathways and factors identified in symptomatic carotid artery disease
- → Study disease phenotypes and disintegrate them into endotypes according to specific pathobiological mechanisms
- → Integrate a computational model and an agent based model of plaque progression in the risk stratification tool
- → Perform a test for determining the presence of single Nucleotide Polymorphisms and predicting drug response
- → Evaluate the risk model of carotid artery disease stratification in an observational multicentre clinical study
- → Present a cost-effectiveness analysis





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### **Project activities**

### 1. Characterize the gene expression profile of symptomatic and asymptomatic plaques

- Cellular composition of atherosclerotic plaques through deep profiling
- Predictive value of ceramides in carotid artery disease
- Predictive value of extracellular vesicle biomarkers in carotid artery disease

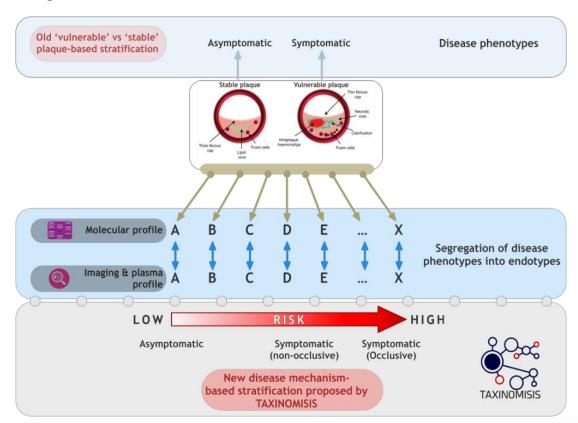
#### 2. Disintegration of carotid artery disease phenotypes into endtypes through joint modelling of multiple omics datasets and systems medicine approaches

 Common pathways and networks through joint modelling of multi-omics datasets that

- cluster plaques into biologically and clinical risk-relevant subtypes
- Circulating biomarker profiles that can be used as surrogate markers to identify distinct plaque subtypes
- Carotid artery disease endotypes and their use to refine patient stratification according to risk

#### 3. Risk stratification model

- Refinement of the existing multilevel computational model of plaque progression
- Agent based model of plaque progression
- New risk stratification tool
- Validation of the individual models and the new risk stratification tool









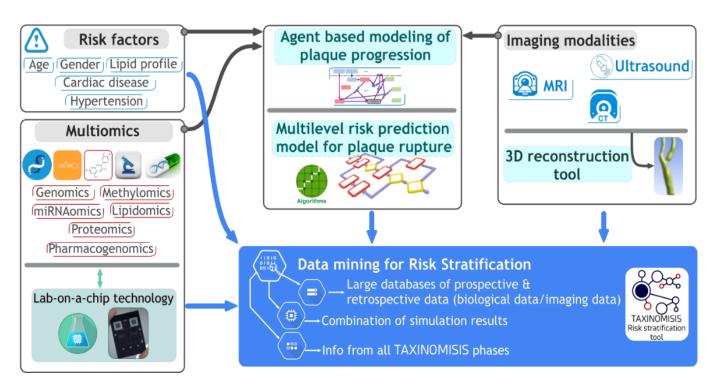
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### **Project activities**

- 4. Pharmacogenomics analysis and development of a new lab-on-a-chip for further stratification of patients and personalization of medical treatment
- Informative pharmacogenetic markers for patient stratification and personalized (precision) treatment
- Single cavity pipet PCR devices and thermal controller enabling the different temperature steps (PCR cycling)
- Fluidic testing of multiple cavity lab-on-achip

- Individual PCR reactions on lab-on-a-chip
- Multiplex PCR using a single lab-on-a-chip
- 5. Evaluation of the new risk stratification tool in a prospective observational clinical study
- Prospective observational clinical study in patients with carotid artery disease
- Predictive performance of the new risk stratification model
- Ability of the new risk stratification model to reduce unnecessary treatment, morbidity and healthcare costs









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#### **Consortium**

TAXINOMISIS encompasses a highly multidisciplinary group of researchers with remarkable track record and complementarity from 12 world-leading institutions of clinical and research excellence and 3 pioneering SMEs including:

- ✓ Medical experts
- ✓ Vascular surgeons
- Cardiologists
- Neurologists
- Biologists
- ✓ Software engineers
- Biomedical engineers
- ✓ Lab-on-a-chip experts
- Health research experts

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TAXINOMISIS researchers are international leaders in their respective fields and have contributed to our current understanding of:

- the clinical medicine surrounding carotid artery disease (UMC, TUM, UBEO, USMI, FCRB, NKUA),
- the molecular mechanisms driving atherosclerosis in carotid and coronary arteries (UMC, TAUH, BRFAA, ZORA, USMI, UOXF),
- the immuno-inflammatory processes involved (UMC, BRFAA, USMI, UOXF, UBEO),
- the identification of diagnostic markers and treatments for cardiovascular disorders (TAUH, ZORA, IMEC, UMC, TUM, USMI, FCRB),
- the development of new algorithms and simulation tools for atherosclerotic plaques and CVDs (UOI, BIOIRC, END),
- the development of risk prediction models (UOI, BIOIRC),
- the design and production of lab-on-achip devices based on nanoelectronics (IMEC) and
- the provision of retrospective data and cohorts (NIVEL, TAUH, UMC)



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